

m/ *be emitting sparks* and /piè'-i?n/ *to flash* W73:244,102, K67:250,248, K69:43, Sechelt /piè'-ím/ *spark* T77:8 beside /piè'ím/ *sparks flying* B83pc, Twana /p'áyè'əb/ *spark, sparkling* NT79 in G82:9 (cognate set 14b).

<**pá:yts'em**>, cts //pé[---]yc'=əm//, FIRE /'sparking, sparkling, exploding with sparks and making sparky noises, making sparky noises'/, ASM ['a fire can do this or fireworks that shoot up and then burst with sparkles making little popping noises'], semantic environment ['fire, fireworks'], LT, SD, also <**pá:yth'em**>, //pé[---]yθ'=əm//, /'lots of sparks going up at the same time'/, attested by RG & EH (4/10/99 Ling332), (<-:-> *continuative*), phonology: vowel-loss of e in root after lengthening of preceding syllable, prob. phonetically caused rather than morphologically caused, syntactic analysis: intransitive verb, attested by Elders Group (6/11/75, 4/23/80), also LT ['sparkling (with reflections)'], semantic environment ['ring, eyes, etc.'], attested by DF (4/23/80), also /'lots of sparks'/, attested by Elders Group (5/28/75), also /'spark (of a fire), be sparking'/, attested by Elders Group (6/11/75), example: <**pá:yts'em te héyeq̄w.**>, //pé[---]yc'=əm tə hē=yəq̄w//, /'The fire is sparking.'/.

<**pá:yewsem**>, CH /'crossing oneself, (making the sign of the Cross)'/, see pó:y.

<**pá:yts'em**>, FIRE /'sparking, sparkling, exploding with sparks and making sparky noises, making sparky noises'/, see páyéts'em.

<**peh** or **pó(:)h**>, bound root //pəh or pá(:)h *blow*//.

<**pehá:ls**>, sas //pəh=é·ls//, WETH ['blow (wind)'], (<=á:ls> *structured activity non-continuative*), syntactic analysis: intransitive verb, attested by IHTTC, Deming, example: <**ulh me pehá:ls.**>, //ʔuʔ mə pəh=é·ls//, /'It started to blow.'/, literally /'already start to/come to blow wind'/, attested by Deming.

<**spehá:ls**>, dnom //s=pəh=é·ls//, WETH ['wind'], (<s=> *nominalizer*), syntactic analysis: nominal, attested by AC, BJ (5/64, 12/5/64), Elders Group, Deming, other sources: ES /spəhé·ls/ *wind*, JH /spəhé·ls/ *the wind*, example: <**híkw spehá:ls**>, //hík^w s=pəh=é·ls//, /'storm, heavy wind'/, literally /'big wind'/, attested by BJ (12/5/64), <**hí:kw te spehá:ls li kw'e xó:t̄sa.**>, //hí[·=]k^w tə s=pəh=é·ls li k^wə xá·cə//, /'A big wind hit the lake.'/, literally /'the wind is big at the (remote/distant) lake'/, attested by AC, <**timéthet te spehá:ls.**>, //tim=ə[·=]T-ət tə s=pəh=é·ls//, /'The wind is hard.'/, attested by Deming, <**chémq te spehá:ls.**>, //cémq tə s=pəh=é·ls//, [ěímq tə spəhá·ls], /'The wind has stopped.'/, dialects: *Cheh.*, attested by Deming (3/31/77), also <**tsémq te spehá:ls.**>, //cémq tə s=pəh=é·ls//, [címq tə spəhá·ls], also /'The wind stopped blowing.'/, attested by Elders Group (4/16/75), also <**líqwel te spehá:ls.**>, //líq^w=əl tə s=pəh=é·ls//, dialects: *Chill.*, attested by Deming (3/31/77), <**le chémq te spehá:ls.**>, //lə cémq tə s=pəh=é·ls//, /'The wind stopped.'/, attested by Elders Group (3/23/77).

<**pehó:mó:lh**>, df //pá·h=ə[=M2=]m=ó·ʔ or pá·h=ə[=M2=]m=ówəʔ or páh=ə[=M2=·=]m=ó·ʔ//, EZ /'big pretty frog, bullfrog with colors on his back'/, [*Rana catesbeiana*, and prob. *Rana clamitans*'], ACL ['both are introduced species'], probably root <**pá(:)h ~ peh**> *blow* due to frogs' apparent blowing of cheeks, (<**metathesis**> *derivational* perhaps *characteristic*), possibly <=:> *continuative*, <=óllh> *young, offspring/child*, possibly <**ô-ablaut**> *derivational*, phonology: probable metathesis, syntactic analysis: nominal, attested by Elders Group (3/1/72).

<**pípehò:m**>, df //C₁í=pá·h=ə[=M2=]m or C₁í=páh=ə[=M2=·=]m//, [pípəhà·m], EZ /'frog, (esp. *Northwestern toad*, if generic also includes the *tree toad* and recent introductions the *bullfrog* and *green frog*, and the *tailed toad*, *red-legged frog*, and *western spotted frog*), (if generic may also include *water frog that lives in springs and keeps the water cold* [Halq'eméylem name unknown to Elders Group on 1/30/80], and a *huge pretty frog (bigger than pípehò:m) that has supernatural powers and cries like a baby* [sxexómôlh ~ wexó:mô:lh]), (*big frog with warts* [AD])//, ['family